

# **EPA's Environmental Technology Verification Program**

# **ETV Program Goal**

To verify the environmental performance characteristics of <u>commercial-ready technologies</u> through the evaluation of <u>objective and quality assured data</u>, so that potential purchasers and permitters are provided with an <u>independent and credible assessment</u> of what they are buying and permitting.





## **Important Principles**

- A voluntary program for commercial-ready private sector technologies
- High-quality data and information; not an "approval" or "certification" process
- Public-private partnerships to efficiently execute testing
- A "market-based" program through ongoing stakeholder participation
- Web-based publication of all products for speed and universal access





# ETV Program Critical Elements

#### Fairness

1. Testing available to all vendors of commercialready technologies within defined categories

### Credibility

- 2. Objective third-party testing
- 3. Technically sound protocols/test plans, publicly available and capable of reproduction

#### Transparent

4. Public availability of methods and test results

### Quality

5. Quality management and data acquisition





# **Six ETV Technology Centers**

- ETV Advanced Monitoring Technology Center
- ETV Air Pollution Control Technology Center
- ETV Greenhouse Gas Technology Center
- ETV Drinking Water Systems Center
- ETV Water Protection Technology Center
- ETV Pollution Prevention, Recycling and Waste Treatment System Center







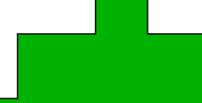




**Testing Organizations** 



**Stakeholders** 



**ETV Players** 



**International Communities** 



**Vendors** 



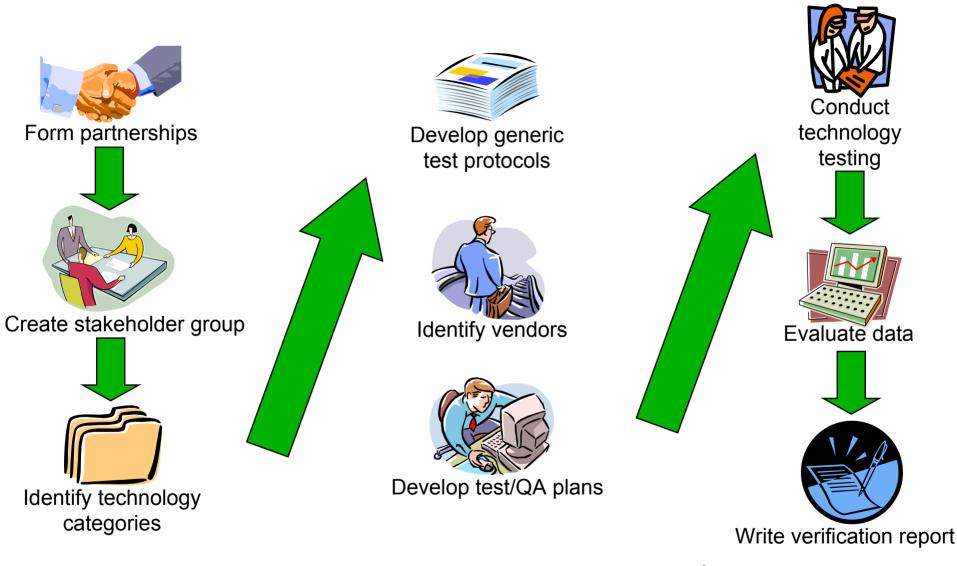
**Financial Investors** 



**Customers/End Users** 



### **ETV Verification Process**





### **Stakeholder Roles**

- Priority Setting
  - Serious environmental challenges
  - Technology available for evaluation
  - Practicality
- Protocol Design
  - Verification factors
    - "Asking the right questions"
  - Test design
    - "Getting the right answers"





# Verification Costs Who Pays?

- EPA Pays for
  - Protocol & Test Plan Development
  - Stakeholder process
  - →Program outreach
- Vendor Pays for
  - →Testing
  - ♦ Data analysis
  - ♦Product outreach





# **Verification Costs Who Pays?**

- Shared Costs
  - → Quality Assurance
  - →Report Writing and Review





# **Ballast Water Treatment Technology Verification**

- Joint Effort Between EPA & USCG
- NSF International (Verification Partner Organization)
- Battelle CREM (Contracted Technical Assistance)
- Stakeholder Advisory Group
- Technology Panel





### **Definition**

Ballast water treatment technologies are defined as prefabricated, commercial-ready, treatment systems designed to either remove, kill or inactivate biological organisms that are potentially harmful to human health and the receiving ecosystem from ballast water prior to discharge





### **Protocol Approach**

- Ballast water conditions are highly variable (i.e., physical and biological composition) causing testing complexity
- Goal provide sufficient challenge/test conditions
- Use most challenging natural conditions at two salinity concentrations
- Develop a matrix of core challenge conditions
- Supplemental parameters dictated by technology





## **Potential Challenge Conditions**

- Challenge water matrix
  - Define by salinity; most challenging and moderate challenge
  - dissolved organic carbon and solid organic matter
- Known microbiological spike
  - One bacterial, one viral
  - One or two phytoplankton easy to culture in most resistant form and representative of salinity
  - One or two zooplankton representative of salinity





### **Verification Factors**

- Biological performance
- Power requirements and predictability
- Temperature and energy efficiency, CT curve
- O&M issues
- Byproducts and residuals
- Environmental impact of treated discharge





### **Protocol Issues**

- Single or multiple protocols
- Duration of testing
- Use of surrogates in testing
- Land based, shipboard or both
  - Technology dependent considerations





## **Candidate Technologies**

- Cyclonic separation / UV treatment
- Centrifugal separation / UV treatment / chemical biocides
- Filtration
- Ozone
- Mechanical deoxygenation





# **ETV Program Information**

#### Web sites:

- →www.epa.gov/etv
- →www.nsf.org/etv

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